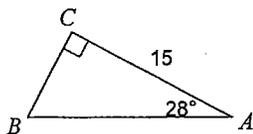


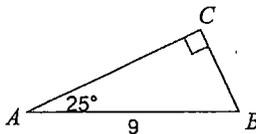
Chapter 2 Review for Final Exam

Solve each triangle. Round answers to the nearest tenth.

1)



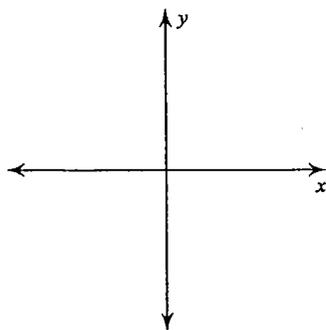
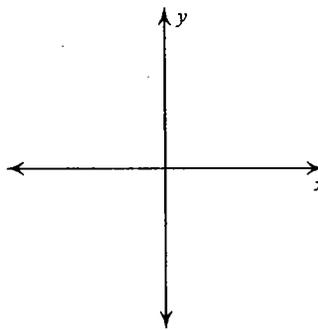
2)



State the quadrant in which the terminal side of each angle lies.

3) 230° 4) 326°

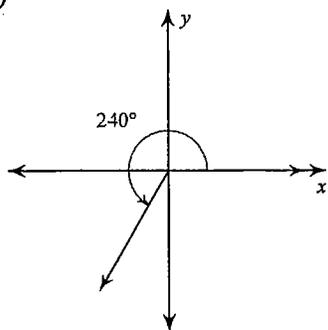
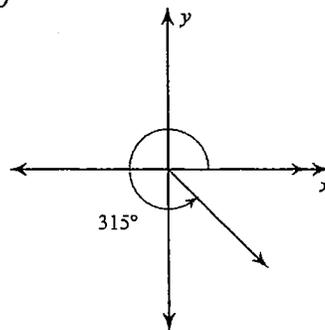
Draw an angle with the given measure in standard position.

5) 185° 6) 320° 

Find the reference angle.

7) 135° 8) 275° 9) 320° 10) 170°

Find the exact value of each trigonometric function.

11) $\cos \theta$ 12) $\sin \theta$ 

13) $\tan 225^\circ$

14) $\sin 150^\circ$

Use the given point on the terminal side of angle θ to find the value of the trigonometric function indicated.

15) $\cos \theta; (-4, -2\sqrt{5})$

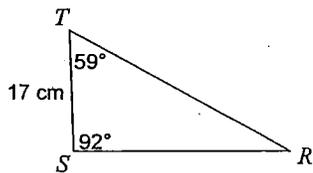
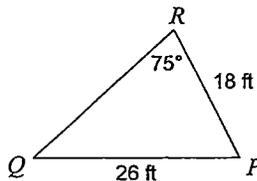
16) $\tan \theta; (3, 5)$

17) $\sin \theta; (2, 6)$

18) $\cos \theta; (-\sqrt{7}, 3)$

Find each measurement indicated. Round your answers to the nearest tenth.

19) Find RS

20) Find $m\angle Q$ 

21) $m\angle A = 107^\circ$, $m\angle C = 12^\circ$, $c = 5$ m
Find a

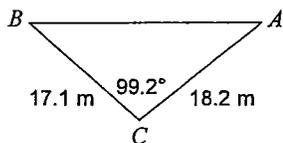
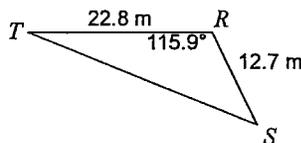
22) In $\triangle RST$, $m\angle R = 34^\circ$, $t = 18$ mi, $r = 19$ mi
Find $m\angle T$

State the number of possible triangles that can be formed using the given measurements.

23) $m\angle A = 82^\circ$, $c = 19$ mi, $a = 9$ mi24) $m\angle C = 65^\circ$, $b = 35$ mi, $c = 34$ mi25) $m\angle A = 95^\circ$, $a = 34$ in, $c = 21$ in

Find each measurement indicated. Round your answers to the nearest tenth.

26) Find AB

27) Find $m\angle S$ 

28) In $\triangle PKH$, $m\angle P = 137^\circ$, $h = 18$ ft, $k = 12$ ft
Find p

29) In $\triangle CAB$, $b = 14$ mi, $a = 30$ mi, $m\angle C = 29^\circ$
Find $m\angle A$

Chapter 3 Review for Final Exam

Identify the vertex and axis of symmetry of each. Then sketch the graph.

1) $y = (x - 1)^2 - 5$

2) $y = -(x + 4)^2$

3) $y = 2(x - 6)^2$

4) $y = -\frac{1}{4}(x - 3)^2 + 3$

5) $y = 3x^2 - 4$

Write each quadratic equation in vertex form by completing the square, and then sketch the graph of the equation.

6) $y = x^2 - 6x + 7$

7) $y = -x^2 - 6x - 6$

8) $y = 2x^2 - 16x + 36$

9) $y = \frac{1}{3}x^2 - 2x - 1$

10) $y = -4x^2 - 24x - 33$

Chapter 4 Review for Final Exam

Factor each completely.

1) $x^2 + 9x + 20$

2) $x^3 - 6x^2 - 27x$

3) $p^2 + 3p - 40$

4) $b^2 - 8b$

5) $x^2 - 100$

6) $2r^2 + r - 1$

7) $6n^2 + 10n - 24$

8) $5n^2 - 9n - 2$

9) $35n^2 - 45n$

10) $9n^2 - 64$

11) $10v^2 + 41v - 18$

12) $4k^2 - 9$

Solve each equation by factoring.

13) $b(7b + 6) = 0$

14) $(n - 4)(n - 5) = 0$

15) $(r - 3)(r + 2) = 0$

16) $k^2 - 10k + 16 = 0$

17) $2v^2 + 16v + 32 = 0$

18) $-60n = -180 - 5n^2$

19) $2n^2 = 24n - 70$

20) $7n^2 + 12n - 4 = 0$

21) $5a^2 - 11a + 2 = 0$

22) $3b^2 - 3b = 35 + 5b$

Solve each equation with the quadratic formula.

23) $4x^2 + 3x - 115 = 0$

24) $4x^2 + 12x - 7 = 0$

25) $6b^2 - 11b - 81 = -9$

26) $-2m^2 + 3m + 89 = 12$

27) $2n^2 - 5n = 88$

28) $-51 - x = -6x^2$

29) $-95 + 10x = -4x^2 + 11x$

30) $-6a^2 - 7a + 86 = -12$

Chapter 5 Review for Final Exam

Simplify.

1) $\sqrt{288}$

2) $\sqrt[4]{128}$

3) $8\sqrt{32}$

4) $-4\sqrt{200}$

5) $\sqrt[3]{625v}$

6) $\sqrt{32m}$

7) $-2\sqrt[3]{625x}$

8) $4\sqrt{98m^3}$

9) $\sqrt{512m^4n^4}$

10) $2\sqrt[3]{448x^7y}$

11) $\sqrt{175x^4y^2z^4}$

12) $8\sqrt[3]{250m^6n^8p^3}$

13) $-3\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{3}$

14) $-3\sqrt{6} - 3\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{6}$

15) $2\sqrt{45} + 3\sqrt{5}$

16) $2\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{27}$

17) $-\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{20} - \sqrt{24}$

18) $2\sqrt{24} - 3\sqrt{45} + 3\sqrt{5}$

19) $\sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{3}$

20) $\sqrt{12} \cdot \sqrt{6}$

21) $3\sqrt{3}(2\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})$

22) $-5\sqrt{15}(4 + \sqrt{6})$

23) $(-4\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2})$

24) $(-3 - 5\sqrt{2})(2 + \sqrt{2})$

25) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{32}}$

26) $\frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{9}}$

27) $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$

28) $\frac{4 - \sqrt{3}}{5\sqrt{7}}$

29) $\frac{4}{-5 - 3\sqrt{2}}$

30) $\frac{3}{2 - \sqrt{2}}$

31) $\frac{\sqrt{3} + 5}{3 - \sqrt{3}}$

32) $\frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}}{2 - 4\sqrt{2}}$

Solve each equation. Remember to check for extraneous solutions.

33) $-18 = -3\sqrt{v-6}$

34) $4\sqrt{x+9} = 20$

35) $\sqrt{12-x} = \sqrt{x}$

36) $\sqrt{3x+14} = \sqrt{x+10}$

37) $n = \sqrt{7n}$

38) $x = \sqrt{-49 + 14x}$

39) $b = 3 + \sqrt{7b-31}$

40) $\sqrt{3v-23} = v-7$

41) $\sqrt{3x-5} = 1 - \sqrt{3x+4}$

42) $\sqrt{4a-3} = \sqrt{2a-5} + 2$

Chapter 6 Review for Final Exam

Simplify each and state the excluded values.

1) $-\frac{54a^5}{12a}$

2) $\frac{12a^2}{20a}$

3) $\frac{n+9}{n^2+17n+72}$

4) $\frac{35n-42}{49}$

5) $\frac{2k+8}{k^2-4k-32}$

6) $\frac{6k-54}{9k-81}$

7) $\frac{24n^2-80n}{40n^3-40n^2-80n}$

8) $\frac{b^2-4b-21}{b^3-10b^2+21b}$

9) $\frac{10m^2}{5m^2} \cdot \frac{2m}{4m}$

10) $\frac{9p^2}{7p} \cdot \frac{9p}{8}$

11) $\frac{5(n+8)}{n+6} \cdot \frac{(n+6)(n-2)}{4(n-2)}$

12) $\frac{(n+7)(n+9)}{(n+9)(n+1)} \cdot \frac{(n+10)(n+1)}{n+10}$

13) $\frac{4m+32}{3} \cdot \frac{m+2}{4}$

14) $\frac{1}{x-4} \cdot \frac{10x+20}{10}$

15) $\frac{54n}{n^2-11n+30} \cdot \frac{n^2-12n+35}{n-7}$

16) $\frac{4a^2+28a}{a+7} \cdot \frac{10a-40}{4a^2+8a}$

17) $\frac{10}{6} \div \frac{8}{10k}$

18) $\frac{5}{9} \div \frac{3}{8v^2}$

19) $\frac{(r-6)(r+8)}{10(r+8)} \div \frac{r-2}{(r-7)(r-2)}$

20) $\frac{(x-7)(x-4)}{x-4} \div \frac{(x-7)(x-4)}{10}$

21) $\frac{24 - 2k - k^2}{k + 6} \div \frac{k - 4}{10k}$

22) $(n + 10) \div \frac{6n^2 + 60n}{6n^2 - 36n}$

23) $\frac{n^2 + 13n + 42}{n^2 - 6n - 16} \div \frac{n^2 + 13n + 42}{3n}$

24) $\frac{9x - 9}{3x + 21} \div \frac{9x + 63}{x^2 + 14x + 49}$

Simplify each expression.

25) $\frac{x - y}{20yx} + \frac{x + 2y}{20yx}$

26) $\frac{5b - 3}{3(5b + 1)} - \frac{5}{3(5b + 1)}$

27) $\frac{4}{3v} + \frac{u + 6v}{2uv^2}$

28) $\frac{3m}{3} - \frac{6m}{4n^3}$

29) $\frac{m - 1}{m + 6} + \frac{6}{2}$

30) $\frac{6x}{3} - \frac{3x - 6}{4(x - 3)}$

31) $\frac{2m}{2} + \frac{3m}{10m + 4}$

32) $\frac{3}{a + 1} - \frac{a + 3}{3a}$

Solve each equation. Remember to check for extraneous solutions.

33) $\frac{6}{k^2} = \frac{1}{k^2} + \frac{1}{k}$

34) $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{a} = \frac{a + 5}{a}$

35) $\frac{3}{x} = \frac{1}{x + 3} - \frac{1}{x^2 + 3x}$

36) $\frac{4}{r + 2} = \frac{2}{r + 5} + \frac{1}{r + 5}$

37) $\frac{1}{3v^2} + \frac{5v - 4}{3v} = \frac{v + 1}{3v}$

38) $\frac{1}{2n^3} = \frac{3n - 9}{4n^2} + \frac{n^2 - 10n + 24}{4n^3}$

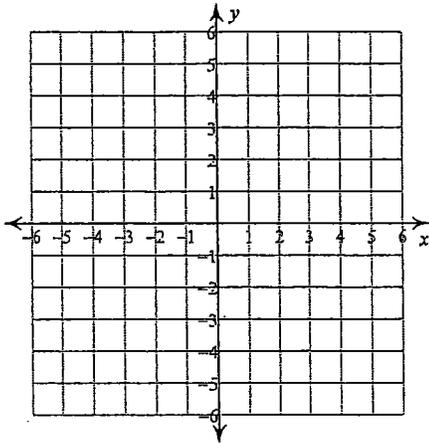
39) $1 = \frac{v}{v - 1} + \frac{v + 5}{3v^2 - 3v}$

40) $\frac{4}{6n - 5} = \frac{1}{6n - 5} - (n + 1)$

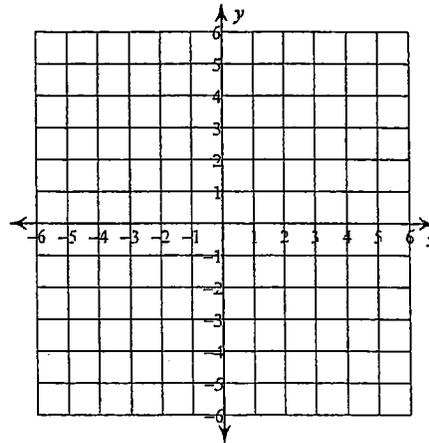
Chapter 7 Review for Final Exam

Graph each equation.

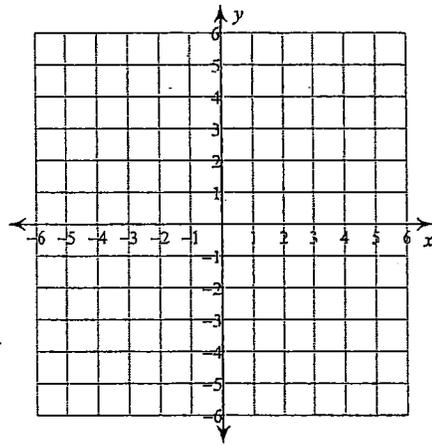
1) $y = |-2x - 3|$



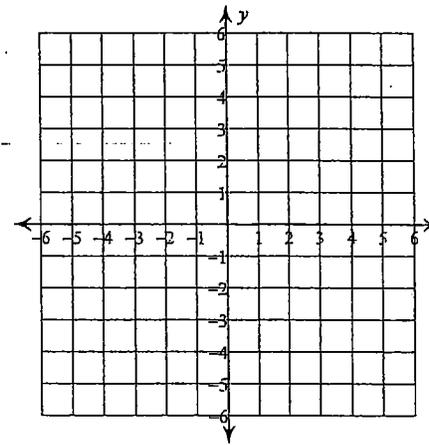
2) $y = |2x + 2|$



3) $y = |-3x - 1|$



4) $y = |3x - 3|$



Solve each equation.

5) $\frac{|n|}{9} = -3$

6) $6|x| - 9 = 3$

7) $|n + 5| = 3$

8) $|n - 8| + 10 = 16$

9) $9 - 6|-5b| = 69$

10) $|4 - 6v| = 2$

11) $|-9 - 3n| + 1 = 10$

12) $9|4 + 2n| + 2 = 56$

Reciprocal Graphs

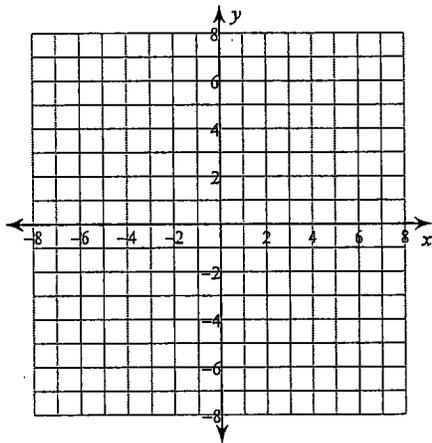
Graph the reciprocal linear functions.

$$1) y = \frac{1}{x-3}$$

Determine the:

equation of the asymptote

the invariant points

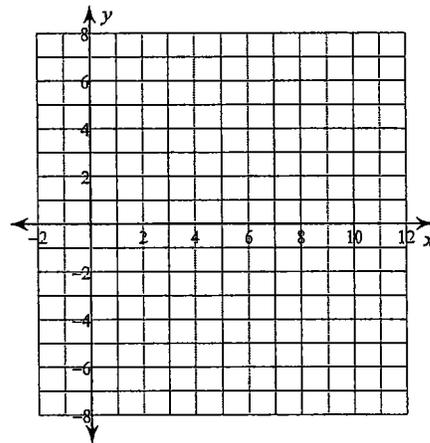


$$2) y = \frac{1}{-\frac{3}{5}x + 4}$$

Determine the:

equation of the asymptote

the invariant points

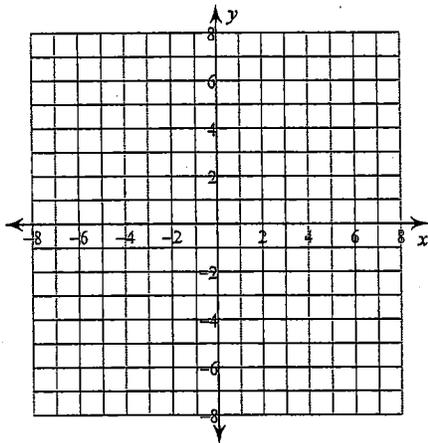


$$3) y = \frac{1}{(x-1)^2 - 4}$$

Determine the:

equations of the asymptotes

invariant points

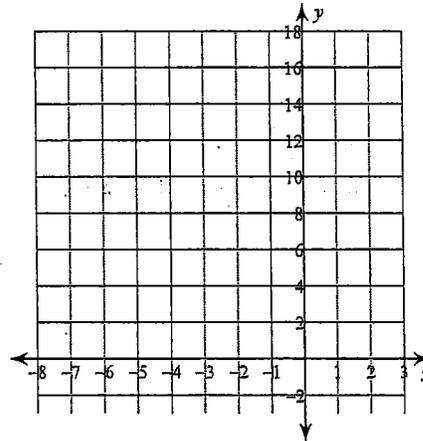


$$4) y = \frac{1}{4x^2 + 24x + 36}$$

Determine the:

equations of the asymptotes

invariant points



Chapter 9 Review for Final Exam

Solve each inequality and graph its solution.

1) $b - 2 - 2b < 5$

2) $6p + 4p < 0$

3) $8 + 3b < 15 + 4b$

4) $1 - k < -3k + 1$

5) $-84 < 3(5a - 4) - 6a$

6) $-413 \leq -7(7x + 3)$

7) $-2(5x - 4) \leq -20 - 6x$

8) $7k - 21 < 7(k - 3)$

9) $-4(8 - 7r) - 3(-r - 4) < -20$

10) $-7(3 - b) + 6(-6 - 8b) \leq 25$

11) $-4 + 2(3r - 6) < -2(1 + r) - 6$

12) $-2(-6x + 2) \leq -4(3 - x)$

Solve each inequality.

13) $3x - 9 < 0$

14) $2x - 10 \geq 3x + 10$

15) $5(x - 2) > 3x + 4$

16) $3x + 5 - 4x - 7 \leq -2(4 - x) + 1$

17) $-x^2 + 4x < -5$

18) $2x^2 + 10x + 12 \leq 0$

19) $2x^2 + 10x + 12 \leq 0$

20) $x^2 < -3x - 2$

21) $4x^2 - 7x < -3$

22) $6x^2 - 1 \geq x$

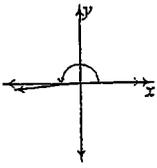
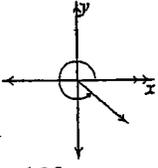
23) $2x^2 - 28x + 98 > 0$

24) $2x^2 > 7x + 4$

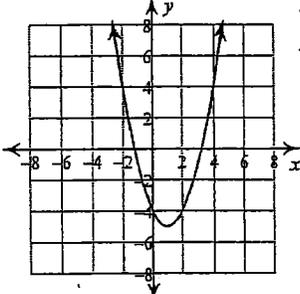
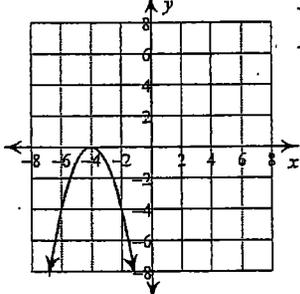
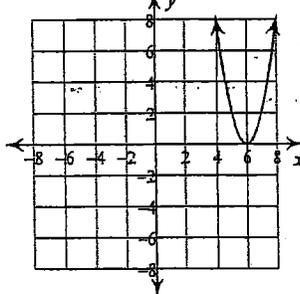
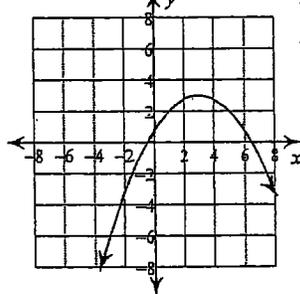
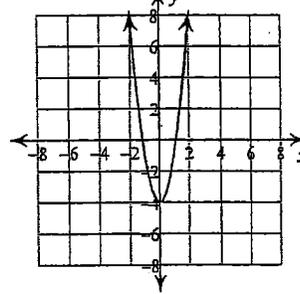
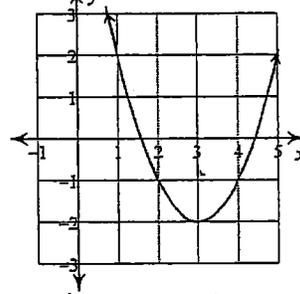
25) $-x^2 - 10x - 25 \leq 0$

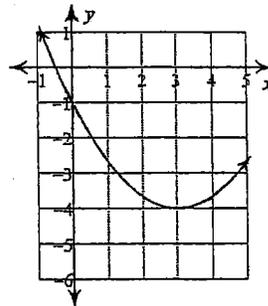
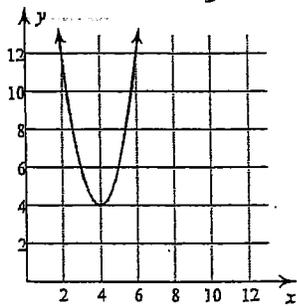
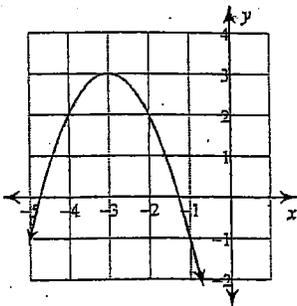
26) $x^2 + 3 \geq 3x^2 + 3x$

Answers to Chapter 2 Review for Final Exam

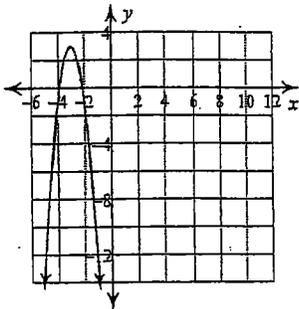
- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 1) $m\angle B = 62^\circ$, $a = 8$, $c = 17$ | 2) $m\angle B = 65^\circ$, $a = 3.8$, $b = 8.2$ | 3) III |
| 4) IV | 5)  | 6)  |
| 8) 85° | 9) 40° | 10) 10° |
| 12) $-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | 13) 1 | 14) $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 16) $\frac{5}{3}$ | 17) $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$ | 18) $-\frac{\sqrt{7}}{4}$ |
| 20) 42° | 21) 23 m | 22) 32° |
| 24) Two triangles | 25) One triangle | 26) 26.9 m |
| 28) 28 ft | 29) 130.1° | 7) 45° |
| | | 11) $-\frac{1}{2}$ |
| | | 15) $-\frac{2}{3}$ |
| | | 19) 30.1 cm |
| | | 23) None |
| | | 27) 42.2° |

Answers to Chapter 3 Review for Final Exam

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1) </p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">Vertex: (1, -5)
Axis of Sym.: $x = 1$</p> | <p>2) </p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">Vertex: (-4, 0)
Axis of Sym.: $x = -4$</p> |
| <p>3) </p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">Vertex: (6, 0)
Axis of Sym.: $x = 6$</p> | <p>4) </p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">Vertex: (3, 3)
Axis of Sym.: $x = 3$</p> |
| <p>5) </p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">Vertex: (0, -4)
Axis of Sym.: $x = 0$</p> | <p>6) </p> |



10)



Answers to Chapter 4 Review for Final Exam

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1) $(x+5)(x+4)$ | 2) $x(x+3)(x-9)$ | 3) $(p-5)(p+8)$ | 4) $b(b-8)$ |
| 5) $(x+10)(x-10)$ | 6) $(2r-1)(r+1)$ | 7) $2(3n-4)(n+3)$ | 8) $(5n+1)(n-2)$ |
| 9) $5n(7n-9)$ | 10) $(3n+8)(3n-8)$ | 11) $(2v+9)(5v-2)$ | 12) $(2k+3)(2k-3)$ |
| 13) $\left\{-\frac{6}{7}, 0\right\}$ | 14) $\{4, 5\}$ | 15) $\{3, -2\}$ | 16) $\{8, 2\}$ |
| 17) $\{-4\}$ | 18) $\{6\}$ | 19) $\{5, 7\}$ | 20) $\left\{\frac{2}{7}, -2\right\}$ |
| 21) $\left\{\frac{1}{5}, 2\right\}$ | 22) $\left\{-\frac{7}{3}, 5\right\}$ | 23) $\{5, -5.75\}$ | 24) $\{0.5, -3.5\}$ |
| 25) $\{4.5, -2.667\}$ | 26) $\{-5.5, 7\}$ | 27) $\{8, -5.5\}$ | 28) $\{3, -2.833\}$ |
| 29) $\{5, -4.75\}$ | 30) $\{-4.667, 3.5\}$ | | |

Answers to Chapter 5 Review for Final Exam

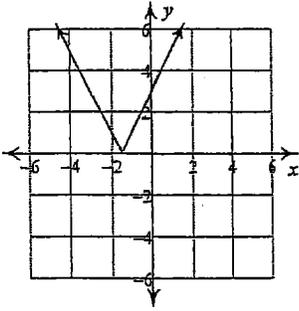
- | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) $12\sqrt{2}$ | 2) $2\sqrt[4]{8}$ | 3) $32\sqrt{2}$ | 4) $-40\sqrt{2}$ |
| 5) $5\sqrt[3]{5v}$ | 6) $4\sqrt{2m}$ | 7) $-10\sqrt[3]{5x}$ | 8) $28m\sqrt{2m}$ |
| 9) $16m^2n^2\sqrt{2}$ | 10) $8x^2\sqrt[3]{7xy}$ | 11) $5x^2z^2y\sqrt{7}$ | 12) $40m^2n^2p\sqrt[3]{2n^2}$ |
| 13) $-4\sqrt[3]{3}$ | 14) $-6\sqrt{6}-3\sqrt{2}$ | 15) $9\sqrt{5}$ | 16) $-7\sqrt{3}$ |
| 17) $3\sqrt{5}-2\sqrt{6}$ | 18) $4\sqrt{6}-6\sqrt{5}$ | 19) $\sqrt{15}$ | 20) $6\sqrt{2}$ |
| 21) $6\sqrt{15}+9$ | 22) $-20\sqrt{15}-15\sqrt{10}$ | 23) $-18-3\sqrt{10}$ | 27) $-\frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}$ |
| 24) $-16-13\sqrt{2}$ | 25) $\frac{1}{4}$ | 26) $\frac{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}}{3}$ | 31) $\frac{4\sqrt{3}+9}{3}$ |
| 28) $\frac{4\sqrt{7}-\sqrt{21}}{35}$ | 29) $\frac{-20+12\sqrt{2}}{7}$ | 30) $\frac{6+3\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | 34) $\{16\}$ |
| 32) $\frac{-\sqrt{2}-4+\sqrt{3}+2\sqrt{6}}{14}$ | 33) $\{42\}$ | | |
| 35) $\{6\}$ | 36) $\{-2\}$ | 37) $\{0, 7\}$ | 38) $\{7\}$ |
| 39) $\{8, 5\}$ | 40) $\{9, 8\}$ | 41) No solution. | 42) $\{7, 3\}$ |

Answers to Chapter 6 Review for Final Exam

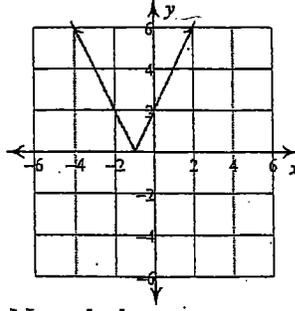
- 1) $-\frac{9a^4}{2}; \{0\}$ 2) $\frac{3a}{5}; \{0\}$ 3) $\frac{1}{n+8}; \{-9, -8\}$
 4) $\frac{5n-6}{7};$ No excluded values. 5) $\frac{2}{k-8}; \{8, -4\}$ 6) $\frac{2}{3}; \{9\}$
 7) $\frac{3n-10}{5(n-2)(n+1)}; \{0, 2, -1\}$ 8) $\frac{b+3}{b(b-3)}; \{0, 7, 3\}$ 9) $1; \{0\}$
 10) $\frac{81p^2}{56}; \{0\}$ 11) $\frac{5(n+8)}{4}; \{-6, 2\}$ 12) $n+7; \{-9, -1, -10\}$
 13) $\frac{(m+8)(m+2)}{3};$ None 14) $\frac{x+2}{x-4}; \{4\}$ 15) $\frac{54n}{n-6}; \{6, 5, 7\}$
 16) $\frac{10(a-4)}{a+2}; \{-7, 0, -2\}$ 17) $\frac{25k}{12}; \{0\}$ 18) $\frac{40v^2}{27}; \{0\}$
 19) $\frac{(r-6)(r-7)}{10}; \{-8, 7, 2\}$ 20) $\frac{10}{x-4}; \{4, 7\}$ 21) $-10k; \{-6, 0, 4\}$
 22) $n-6; \{0, 6, -10\}$ 23) $\frac{3n}{(n-8)(n+2)}; \{8, -2, 0, -7, -6\}$ 24) $\frac{x-1}{-3}; \{-7\}$
 25) $\frac{2x+y}{20yx}$ 26) $\frac{5b-8}{15b+3}$ 27) $\frac{8uv+3u+18v}{6v^2u}$ 28) $\frac{2mn^3-3m}{2n^3}$
 29) $\frac{4m+17}{m+6}$ 30) $\frac{8x^2-27x+6}{4(x-3)}$ 31) $\frac{10m^2+7m}{2(5m+2)}$ 32) $\frac{5a-a^2-3}{3a(a+1)}$
 33) $\{5\}$ 34) $\{-16\}$ 35) $\{-5\}$ 36) $\{-14\}$
 37) $\left\{1, \frac{1}{4}\right\}$ 38) $\left\{2, \frac{11}{4}\right\}$ 39) $\left\{-\frac{5}{4}\right\}$ 40) $\left\{\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{2}{3}\right\}$

Answers to Chapter 7 Review for Final Exam

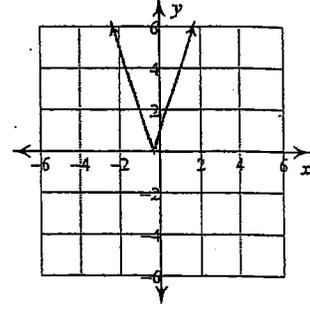
1)



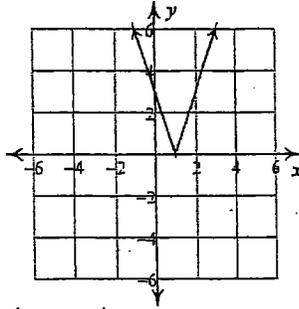
2)



3)



4)



5) No solution.

6) $\{2, -2\}$

7) $\{-2, -8\}$

8) $\{14, 2\}$

9) No solution

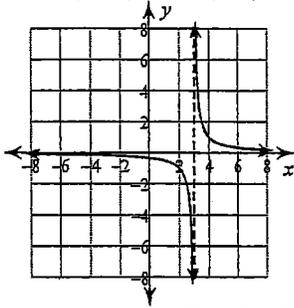
10) $\left\{\frac{1}{3}, 1\right\}$

11) $\{-6, 0\}$

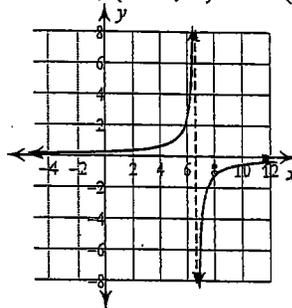
12) $\{1, -5\}$

Answers to Reciprocal Graphs

1) $x=3$, $(2, -1)$ and $(4, 1)$



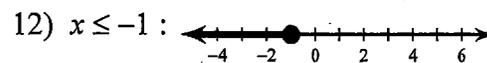
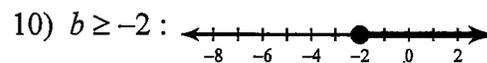
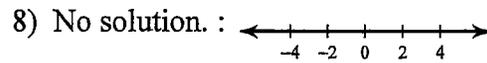
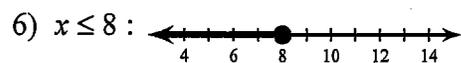
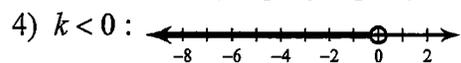
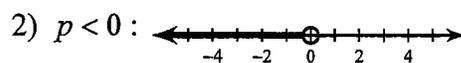
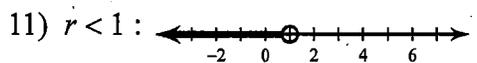
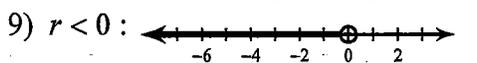
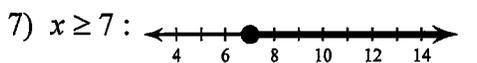
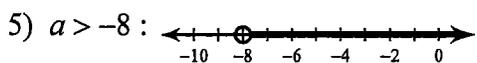
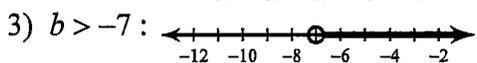
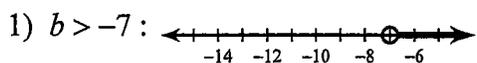
2) $x=6.67$, $(8.33, -1)$ and $(5, 1)$



3) $x=-1$, $x=3$, $(-0.732, -1)$ & $(2.732, -1)$ and $(-1.234, 1)$ & $(3.236, 1)$

4) $x=-3$, $(-3.5, 1)$ & $(-2.5, 1)$

Answers to Chapter 9 Review for Final Exam



13) $x < 3$

14) $x \leq -20$

17) $x \leq -1, x \geq 5$

18) $-3 \leq x \leq -2$

21) $\frac{3}{4} < x < 1$

22) $x \leq -\frac{1}{3}, x \geq \frac{1}{2}$

25) all real numbers

26) $-2.19 \leq x \leq 0.69$

15) $x > 7$

16) $x \geq \frac{5}{3}$

19) no solution

20) $-2 < x < -1$

23) $x \neq 7$

24) $x < -\frac{1}{2}, x > 4$